



# STATISTICAL BULLETIN

APRIL 2021

PREPARED: BY MONETARY STATISTICS TEAM

**Research & Statistics Department**

## TABLE OF CONTENT

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| <b>FOREWORD</b>   | 3    |
| <b>SUMMARY NOTES</b>  | 4    |
| <b>TABLES</b>   |      |
| 1. TABLE 1.1.1 Central Bank Balance Sheet- Assets                       | 5    |
| 2. TABLE 1.1.2 Central Bank Balance Sheet- Liabilities                  | 6    |
| 3. TABLE 1.2.1 Other Depository Corporation Balance Sheet - Assets      | 7    |
| 4. TABLE 1.2.2 Other Depository Corporation Balance Sheet - Liabilities | 8    |
| 5. TABLE 1.3 Central Bank Survey  | 9    |
| 6. TABLE 1.4 Other Depository Corporation Survey                        | 10   |
| 7. TABLE 1.5 Depository Corporation Survey                              | 11   |
| 8. TABLE 1.6 Commercial Banks Lending Per Economic Activity             | 12   |
| 9. TABLE 1.7 Commercial Banks Interest Rates                            | 13   |
| 10. TABLE 1.8 Exchange Rates  | 14   |
| 11. TABLE 2 Consumer Price Index  | 15   |
| 12. TABLE 3 Gross Domestic Product                                      | 16   |

## **FOREWORD**

The Bank of South Sudan is mandated by the Bank of South Sudan Act Sec.77(5) to collect, compile, analyze and disseminate information related to monetary and balance of payments statistics.

The Bank is pleased to release this Statistical Bulletin which contains statistical updates to April 2021. The information herein is useful for macroeconomic policy makers and other data users.

**Hon. Dier Tong Ngor**  
**GOVERNOR, BANK OF SOUTH SUDAN**

## **SUMMARY NOTES**

### **1: DATA COVERAGE**

Most of the data in this publication is sourced from the banking system in South Sudan which comprises of the Bank of South Sudan and 27 commercial banks.

#### **1.1 BANK OF SOUTH SUDAN**

Tables 1.1.1 and 1.1.2 are monthly summarized balance sheets of the Bank of South Sudan from July 2011 to April 2021, but for the year 2012 to 2020, data are shown on a quarterly base. The data is still provisional as it awaits finalization of internal accounts reconciliations.

#### **1.2 OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS**

The other depository corporations in South Sudan comprises only of commercial banks at the moment. Tables 1.2.1 and 1.2.2 are series of summarized aggregated monthly balance sheets of commercial banks. The process involves aggregating monthly balance sheet data of all commercial banks operating in South Sudan. The number of commercial banks gradually increased from 8 in January 2012 to 27 in April 2021.

#### **1.3 CENTRAL BANK SURVEY**

A central bank survey is a summarized analytical balance sheet of a central bank. It identifies the main liability of a central bank as the monetary base which the central bank has the ability to control for purposes of affecting the overall money supply. The monetary base is equated to the sum of net foreign assets, net credit to government, claims on banks and other assets net of other liabilities of the central bank.

#### **1.4 OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY**

Other depository corporation survey is a summarized analytical balance sheet of other depository corporations (ODCs). It identifies the main liability as deposits which are used for intermediation. The deposits is equated to the sum of net foreign assets, net credit to government, claims on central bank and other assets net of other liabilities of commercial banks (ODCs).

#### **1.5. DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY**

Depository corporation survey is a summarized analytical banking system balance sheet. It is arrived at by aggregating the central bank balance sheet and the aggregated ODCs balance sheet. The process involves netting out intra system balances. For example, cash held by ODCs in their tills are liabilities of the central bank and are netted out when compiling the depository corporation survey.

## 1.1 BANK OF SOUTH SUDAN BALANCE SHEET<sup>\1</sup>

### TABLE 1.1.1: ASSETS

(SSP million)

| End of      | Foreign Assets <sup>\2</sup> | Claims on Government   |                    |         | Claims on Commercial Banks | Claims on Other Sector | Other Assets | Total   |
|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------|
|             |                              | Treasury Bills & Bonds | Overdraft to Govt. | Total   |                            |                        |              |         |
| <b>2011</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| July        | 2,507                        | 0                      | 76                 | 76      | 25                         | 0                      | 661          | 3,268   |
| August      | 3,086                        | 0                      | 76                 | 76      | 25                         | 0                      | 661          | 3,847   |
| September   | 2,954                        | 0                      | 76                 | 76      | 25                         | 7                      | 1,779        | 4,841   |
| October     | 4,996                        | 0                      | 76                 | 76      | 25                         | 7                      | 1,779        | 6,883   |
| November    | 5,824                        | 0                      | 76                 | 76      | 25                         | 7                      | 1,777        | 7,709   |
| December    | 5,967                        | 0                      | 0                  | 0       | 0                          | 7                      | 1,859        | 7,833   |
| <b>2012</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 6,220                        | 0                      | 0                  | 0       | 0                          | 7                      | 1,779        | 8,006   |
| June        | 6,933                        | 0                      | 0                  | 0       | 0                          | 7                      | 904          | 7,844   |
| September   | 4,904                        | 0                      | 0                  | 0       | 0                          | 7                      | 1,333        | 6,244   |
| December    | 4,947                        | 1,918                  | 465                | 2,383   | 0                          | 7                      | -450         | 6,887   |
| <b>2013</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 3,209                        | 2,386                  | 15                 | 2,401   | 0                          | 9                      | -428         | 5,190   |
| June        | 2,865                        | 3,309                  | 15                 | 3,324   | 0                          | 10                     | -421         | 5,778   |
| September   | 3,421                        | 3,334                  | 0                  | 3,334   | 12                         | 6                      | -422         | 6,352   |
| December    | 3,428                        | 3,359                  | 1,100              | 4,459   | 37                         | 43                     | -402         | 7,564   |
| <b>2014</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 2,092                        | 3,385                  | 1,100              | 4,485   | 201                        | 41                     | 59           | 6,878   |
| June        | 1,694                        | 3,504                  | 1,650              | 5,154   | 201                        | 41                     | 73           | 7,163   |
| September   | 1,488                        | 2,064                  | 3,940              | 6,004   | 201                        | 40                     | 90           | 7,823   |
| December    | 1,059                        | 2,082                  | 6,042              | 8,124   | 29                         | 41                     | -352         | 8,901   |
| <b>2015</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 745                          | 2,097                  | 7,991              | 10,088  | 29                         | 40                     | -328         | 10,574  |
| June        | 804                          | 2,111                  | 9,700              | 11,811  | 29                         | 42                     | -338         | 12,347  |
| September   | 609                          | 2,126                  | 11,127             | 13,252  | 29                         | 42                     | -340         | 13,592  |
| December    | 690                          | 2,140                  | 13,625             | 15,766  | 29                         | 41                     | 66           | 16,591  |
| <b>2016</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 4,131                        | 2,156                  | 13,968             | 16,124  | 30                         | 39                     | 18           | 20,342  |
| June        | 6,575                        | 2,170                  | 14,888             | 17,059  | 30                         | 38                     | -4           | 23,697  |
| September   | 5,131                        | 2,185                  | 16,309             | 18,494  | 374                        | 35                     | -43          | 23,991  |
| December    | 4,626                        | 2,199                  | 17,740             | 19,939  | 24                         | 34                     | -73          | 24,550  |
| <b>2017</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 4,022                        | 2,213                  | 18,549             | 20,762  | 13                         | 32                     | -114         | 24,715  |
| June        | 2,851                        | 2,228                  | 18,888             | 21,116  | 13                         | 40                     | 1,875        | 25,894  |
| September   | 4,570                        | 2,243                  | 19,761             | 22,003  | 1,199                      | 42                     | 2,691        | 30,505  |
| December    | 2,201                        | 2,257                  | 26,020             | 28,277  | 1,028                      | 41                     | 4,444        | 35,992  |
| <b>2018</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 10,408                       | 1,975                  | 28,777             | 30,752  | 937                        | 39                     | 5,435        | 47,570  |
| June        | 7,511                        | 1,990                  | 92,692             | 94,682  | 1,224                      | 39                     | 5,942        | 109,399 |
| September   | 4,912                        | 2,000                  | 32,535             | 34,535  | 1,287                      | 39                     | 6,140        | 46,913  |
| December    | 9,950                        | 2,019                  | 36,615             | 38,634  | 1,771                      | 86                     | 7,536        | 57,977  |
| <b>2019</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 6,915                        | 2,034                  | 36,669             | 38,703  | 1,890                      | 85                     | 8,382        | 55,975  |
| June        | 4,930                        | 2,048                  | 37,221             | 39,269  | 2,756                      | 87                     | 9,306        | 56,347  |
| September   | 7,672                        | 2,063                  | 37,722             | 39,785  | 1,909                      | 91                     | 9,851        | 59,308  |
| December    | 27,430                       | 2,078                  | 43,954             | 46,032  | 1,709                      | 93                     | 13,849       | 89,112  |
| <b>2020</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| March       | 43,870                       | 2,097                  | 55,888             | 57,985  | 1,894                      | 95                     | 15,824       | 119,669 |
| June        | 21,264                       | 2,107                  | 77,197             | 79,304  | 1,970                      | 93                     | 15,629       | 118,261 |
| September   | 19,912                       | 2,126                  | 117,554            | 119,680 | 1,999                      | 97                     | 16,412       | 158,099 |
| December    | 34,852                       | 2,141                  | 134,803            | 136,944 | 1,397                      | 104                    | 17,413       | 190,710 |
| <b>2021</b> |                              |                        |                    |         |                            |                        |              |         |
| January     | 31,528                       | 2,146                  | 134,364            | 136,510 | 1,393                      | 103                    | 17,391       | 186,925 |
| February    | 34,436                       | 2,151                  | 133,563            | 135,714 | 1,396                      | 108                    | 11,165       | 182,819 |
| March       | 30,482                       | 2,155                  | 138,562            | 140,717 | 520                        | 119                    | 11,313       | 183,152 |
| April       | 59,963                       | 2,160                  | 138,758            | 140,918 | 533                        | 132                    | 12,252       | 213,798 |

<sup>\1</sup> Provisional

<sup>\2</sup> Valued at BSS Official exchange rate and it comprises foreign currency notes and balances abroad

Source: Bank of South Sudan.

**1.1 BANK OF SOUTH SUDAN BALANCE SHEET<sup>1</sup>**
**TABLE 1.1.2: LIABILITIES**

(SSP million)

| End of      | Monetary Base           |                           |                        |         | IMF deposits <sup>2</sup> | Central | Capital & Reserves |          |        | Other liabilities | Total   |        |         |         |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
|             | Currency in circulation | Commercial banks deposits | Other Sectors deposits | Total   |                           |         | Capital            | Reserves | Total  |                   |         |        |         |         |
| <b>2011</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| July        | 1,228                   | 864                       | 480                    | 2,572   | -                         | 497     | 15                 | -        | 15     | 184               | 3,268   |        |         |         |
| August      | 1,337                   | 1,225                     | 480                    | 3,041   | -                         | 497     | 15                 | -        | 15     | 294               | 3,847   |        |         |         |
| September   | 1,370                   | 2,030                     | 575                    | 3,974   | -                         | 1,186   | 15                 | -        | 171    | -                 | 156     | -164   | 4,841   |         |
| October     | 1,656                   | 1,838                     | 574                    | 4,068   | -                         | 2,576   | 15                 | -        | 147    | -                 | 132     | 370    | 6,883   |         |
| November    | 1,708                   | 1,978                     | 429                    | 4,114   | -                         | 2,946   | 15                 | -        | 207    | -                 | 192     | 840    | 7,709   |         |
| December    | 2,115                   | 1,874                     | 761                    | 4,750   | -                         | 3,445   | 15                 | -        | 191    | -                 | 176     | 185    | 7,833   |         |
| <b>2012</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 1,984                   | 2,083                     | 1,132                  | 5,199   | -                         | 2,992   | 15                 | -        | 31     | -                 | 16      | 168    | 8,006   |         |
| June        | 2,214                   | 2,600                     | 1,498                  | 6,311   | 472                       | 2,033   | 15                 | -        | 325    | -                 | 310     | 663    | 7,844   |         |
| July        | 2,273                   | 2,694                     | 1,453                  | 6,420   | 469                       | 1,657   | 15                 | -        | 278    | -                 | 263     | 517    | 7,766   |         |
| December    | 2,185                   | 1,696                     | 1,235                  | 5,116   | 478                       | 1,802   | 15                 | -        | 10     | -                 | 5       | 514    | 6,887   |         |
| <b>2013</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 1,974                   | 1,477                     | 508                    | 3,959   | 466                       | 1,227   | 15                 | -        | 12     | -                 | 3       | 465    | 5,190   |         |
| June        | 1,827                   | 1,771                     | 434                    | 4,032   | 468                       | 1,658   | 15                 | -        | 37     | -                 | 52      | 431    | 5,778   |         |
| September   | 1,971                   | 2,255                     | 420                    | 4,645   | 477                       | 1,580   | 15                 | -        | 84     | -                 | 99      | 449    | 6,352   |         |
| December    | 2,243                   | 2,248                     | 545                    | 5,036   | 479                       | 2,353   | 15                 | -        | 126    | -                 | 141     | 445    | 7,564   |         |
| <b>2014</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 1,869                   | 2,082                     | 446                    | 4,397   | 481                       | 1,826   | 15                 | -        | 618    | -                 | 633     | 458    | 6,878   |         |
| June        | 2,336                   | 2,660                     | 528                    | 5,524   | 481                       | 937     | 15                 | -        | 669    | -                 | 684     | 463    | 7,163   |         |
| September   | 2,452                   | 3,330                     | 300                    | 6,082   | 461                       | 1,031   | 15                 | -        | 681    | -                 | 696     | 446    | 7,823   |         |
| December    | 2,802                   | 4,232                     | 458                    | 7,492   | 451                       | 1,041   | 15                 | -        | 341    | -                 | 356     | 439    | 8,901   |         |
| <b>2015</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 2,814                   | 5,267                     | 429                    | 8,510   | 429                       | 1,686   | 15                 | -        | 334    | -                 | 349     | 401    | 10,574  |         |
| June        | 3,065                   | 6,608                     | 329                    | 10,003  | 437                       | 1,989   | 15                 | -        | 311    | -                 | 326     | 409    | 12,347  |         |
| September   | 3,611                   | 8,093                     | 420                    | 12,124  | 436                       | 1,089   | 15                 | -        | 335    | -                 | 350     | 408    | 13,592  |         |
| December    | 4,771                   | 13,890                    | 424                    | 19,085  | 2,428                     | 3,475   | 15                 | -        | 6,026  | -                 | 6,011   | 2,386  | 16,591  |         |
| <b>2016</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 5,878                   | 20,565                    | 999                    | 27,442  | 4,960                     | 2,823   | 15                 | -        | 13,830 | -                 | -13,815 | -      | 1,068   | 20,342  |
| June        | 7,581                   | 25,027                    | 1,358                  | 33,966  | 6,031                     | 4,755   | 15                 | -        | 19,299 | -                 | -19,284 | -      | 1,771   | 23,697  |
| September   | 9,070                   | 35,110                    | 1,274                  | 45,454  | 9,974                     | 3,970   | 15                 | -        | 30,652 | -                 | -30,637 | -      | 4,770   | 23,991  |
| December    | 11,920                  | 40,379                    | 1,501                  | 53,800  | 11,973                    | 5,481   | 15                 | -        | 37,753 | -                 | -37,738 | -      | 8,966   | 24,550  |
| <b>2017</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 13,104                  | 49,062                    | 1,597                  | 63,764  | 15,633                    | 5,290   | 15                 | -        | 48,700 | -                 | -48,685 | -      | 11,287  | 24,715  |
| June        | 15,240                  | 49,524                    | 2,011                  | 66,776  | 17,027                    | 5,571   | 15                 | -        | 51,350 | -                 | -51,335 | -      | 12,145  | 25,894  |
| September   | 18,102                  | 49,239                    | 2,562                  | 69,902  | 17,768                    | 4,990   | 15                 | -        | 52,111 | -                 | -52,096 | -      | 10,058  | 30,505  |
| December    | 23,743                  | 53,114                    | 3,086                  | 79,943  | 19,088                    | 6,664   | 15                 | -        | 55,869 | -                 | -55,854 | -      | 13,850  | 35,992  |
| <b>2018</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 26,507                  | 54,581                    | 2,746                  | 83,834  | 20,359                    | 6,939   | 15                 | -        | 58,669 | -                 | -58,654 | -      | 4,908   | 47,570  |
| June        | 30,470                  | 56,026                    | 2,814                  | 89,310  | 20,928                    | 7,503   | 15                 | -        | 438    | -                 | 453     | -      | 8,794   | 109,399 |
| September   | 33,374                  | 56,729                    | 2,189                  | 92,292  | 22,087                    | 7,089   | 15                 | -        | 63,003 | -                 | -62,988 | -      | 11,568  | 46,913  |
| December    | 41,517                  | 56,773                    | 2,860                  | 101,149 | 22,457                    | 6,477   | 15                 | -        | 63,087 | -                 | -63,072 | -      | 9,034   | 57,977  |
| <b>2019</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 42,352                  | 58,045                    | 2,717                  | 103,114 | 22,976                    | 9,856   | 15                 | -        | 63,453 | -                 | -63,438 | -      | 16,532  | 55,975  |
| June        | 42,843                  | 58,823                    | 2,923                  | 104,589 | 23,109                    | 6,782   | 15                 | -        | 64,027 | -                 | -64,012 | -      | 14,121  | 56,347  |
| September   | 48,516                  | 60,220                    | 2,724                  | 111,459 | 23,178                    | 5,193   | 15                 | -        | 63,973 | -                 | -63,958 | -      | 16,564  | 59,308  |
| December    | 57,938                  | 70,321                    | 3,616                  | 131,875 | 23,324                    | 6,224   | 15                 | -        | 63,188 | -                 | -63,173 | -      | 9,137   | 89,112  |
| <b>2020</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| March       | 60,283                  | 65,519                    | 7,424                  | 133,226 | 23,489                    | 3,056   | 15                 | -        | 59,209 | -                 | -59,194 | 19,091 | 119,669 |         |
| June        | 67,251                  | 77,560                    | 3,983                  | 148,794 | 23,588                    | 2,638   | 15                 | -        | 59,425 | -                 | -59,410 | 2,651  | 118,261 |         |
| September   | 82,928                  | 95,674                    | 8,604                  | 187,206 | 24,902                    | 3,726   | 15                 | -        | 60,138 | -                 | -60,123 | 2,388  | 158,099 |         |
| December    | 100,987                 | 85,740                    | 4,238                  | 190,965 | 26,914                    | 23,548  | 15                 | -        | 59,246 | -                 | -59,231 | 8,513  | 190,710 |         |
| <b>2021</b> |                         |                           |                        |         |                           |         |                    |          |        |                   |         |        |         |         |
| January     | 100,350                 | 79,028                    | 5,102                  | 184,480 | 26,981                    | 30,530  | 15                 | -        | 57,382 | -                 | -57,367 | 2,300  | 186,925 |         |
| February    | 100,784                 | 81,196                    | 9,067                  | 191,047 | 27,001                    | 26,545  | 15                 | -        | 74,196 | -                 | -74,181 | 12,408 | 182,819 |         |
| March       | 103,283                 | 81,438                    | 6,808                  | 191,529 | 27,809                    | 28,427  | 15                 | -        | 76,114 | -                 | -76,099 | 11,487 | 183,152 |         |
| April       | 100,252                 | 93,202                    | 12,866                 | 206,320 | 33,124                    | 57,609  | 15                 | -        | 79,321 | -                 | -79,306 | 3,948  | 213,798 |         |

<sup>1</sup> Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Local Currency IMF Quota Component

Source: Bank of South Sudan.

## 1.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS BALANCE SHEET

TABLE 1.2.1: ASSETS

(SSP million)

| End of      | Foreign assets <sup>1</sup> | Currency in Till | Deposits |             | Securities other than shares |             | Loans   | Financial Derivatives | Shares and other equity | Other accounts receivable | Non financial assets | Total   |
|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|
|             |                             |                  | BSS      | Local banks | With govt'                   | With others |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| <b>2011</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| July        | 264                         | 455              | 864      | 134         | 0                            | 0           | 192     | -                     | -                       | 81                        | 180                  | 2,170   |
| August      | 344                         | 319              | 1,225    | 145         | 0                            | 0           | 195     | -                     | -                       | 60                        | 173                  | 2,462   |
| September   | 276                         | 276              | 1,571    | 151         | 0                            | -           | 197     | -                     | -                       | 45                        | 197                  | 2,713   |
| October     | 458                         | 302              | 1,628    | 130         | 0                            | 0           | 203     | -                     | -                       | 40                        | 232                  | 2,993   |
| November    | 639                         | 358              | 1,713    | 57          | 0                            | 0           | 244     | -                     | -                       | 39                        | 276                  | 3,326   |
| December    | 593                         | 386              | 1,720    | 55          | 0                            | 0           | 251     | -                     | -                       | 62                        | 326                  | 3,393   |
| <b>2012</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 559                         | 387              | 2,067    | 40          | 0                            | 0           | 297     | -                     | -                       | 60                        | 366                  | 3,777   |
| June        | 573                         | 407              | 2,676    | 48          | 0                            | -           | 336     | -                     | -                       | 60                        | 219                  | 4,319   |
| September   | 623                         | 396              | 2,136    | 19          | 489                          | -           | 401     | -                     | -                       | 84                        | 479                  | 4,626   |
| December    | 756                         | 403              | 1,710    | 79          | 1,030                        | -           | 419     | -                     | 15                      | 178                       | 305                  | 4,895   |
| <b>2013</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 681                         | 467              | 1,350    | 60          | 1,084                        | -           | 524     | -                     | 5                       | 159                       | 211                  | 4,542   |
| June        | 886                         | 382              | 1,587    | 24          | 1,050                        | -           | 561     | -                     | 35                      | 128                       | 227                  | 4,879   |
| September   | 1,021                       | 437              | 2,126    | 11          | 1,076                        | -           | 595     | -                     | 35                      | 209                       | 267                  | 5,776   |
| December    | 1,051                       | 431              | 2,145    | 24          | 1,073                        | -           | 619     | -                     | 5                       | 212                       | 342                  | 5,901   |
| <b>2014</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 999                         | 433              | 1,872    | 4           | 1,191                        | -           | 619     | -                     | 5                       | 165                       | 392                  | 5,680   |
| June        | 1,591                       | 423              | 2,434    | 33          | 1,034                        | -           | 578     | -                     | 15                      | 205                       | 395                  | 6,708   |
| September   | 1,144                       | 389              | 3,505    | 8           | 1,009                        | -           | 618     | -                     | 25                      | 108                       | 412                  | 7,218   |
| December    | 1,488                       | 488              | 4,285    | 9           | 1,101                        | -           | 675     | -                     | 30                      | 126                       | 398                  | 8,599   |
| <b>2015</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 1,607                       | 514              | 5,056    | 5           | 1,325                        | -           | 653     | -                     | 30                      | 371                       | 408                  | 9,969   |
| June        | 1,941                       | 478              | 5,757    | 4           | 1,332                        | -           | 641     | -                     | 37                      | 1,054                     | 414                  | 11,658  |
| September   | 1,600                       | 541              | 7,351    | 4           | 1,339                        | -           | 650     | -                     | 47                      | 1,697                     | 425                  | 13,653  |
| December    | 2,797                       | 677              | 13,963   | 14          | 1,364                        | 0           | 907     | -                     | 49                      | 10,240                    | 632                  | 30,642  |
| <b>2016</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 5,157                       | 812              | 19,885   | 2           | 1,884                        | -           | 21,452  | -                     | 56                      | 528                       | 988                  | 50,764  |
| June        | 5,725                       | 998              | 24,616   | 82          | 1,900                        | -           | 25,485  | -                     | 57                      | 998                       | 716                  | 60,578  |
| September   | 7,967                       | 1,137            | 34,720   | 95          | 2,000                        | -           | 41,397  | -                     | 63                      | 1,803                     | 871                  | 90,053  |
| December    | 11,485                      | 1,346            | 39,217   | 56          | 2,023                        | -           | 50,238  | -                     | 47                      | 2,454                     | 995                  | 107,860 |
| <b>2017</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 24,414                      | 2,512            | 55,225   | 19          | 32                           | -           | 86,781  | -                     | 46                      | 5,698                     | 2,177                | 176,905 |
| June        | 33,884                      | 3,331            | 57,521   | 740         | 2                            | -           | 93,333  | -                     | 40                      | 6,885                     | 2,178                | 197,915 |
| September   | 36,110                      | 3,351            | 57,964   | 890         | 2                            | -           | 102,606 | -                     | 42                      | 7,161                     | 2,326                | 210,452 |
| December    | 45,145                      | 5,111            | 56,856   | 1,022       | 2                            | -           | 107,393 | -                     | 43                      | 7,064                     | 2,480                | 225,116 |
| <b>2018</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 24,414                      | 2,512            | 55,225   | 19          | 32                           | -           | 86,781  | -                     | 46                      | 5,698                     | 2,177                | 176,905 |
| June        | 33,884                      | 3,331            | 57,521   | 740         | 2                            | -           | 93,333  | -                     | 40                      | 6,885                     | 2,178                | 197,915 |
| September   | 36,110                      | 3,351            | 57,964   | 890         | 2                            | -           | 102,606 | -                     | 42                      | 7,161                     | 2,326                | 210,452 |
| December    | 45,145                      | 5,111            | 56,856   | 1,022       | 2                            | -           | 107,393 | -                     | 43                      | 7,064                     | 2,480                | 225,116 |
| <b>2019</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 45,449                      | 6,020            | 59,766   | 1,683       | 2                            | -           | 110,750 | -                     | 43                      | 7,271                     | 2,812                | 233,795 |
| June        | 50,345                      | 5,922            | 61,368   | 570         | -                            | -           | 117,133 | -                     | 43                      | 5,892                     | 3,142                | 244,414 |
| September   | 63,069                      | 6,568            | 63,872   | 923         | -                            | -           | 120,917 | -                     | 43                      | 6,522                     | 4,262                | 266,175 |
| December    | 57,551                      | 8,722            | 72,729   | 1,389       | -                            | -           | 126,115 | -                     | 43                      | 6,350                     | 5,850                | 278,750 |
| <b>2020</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| March       | 63,175                      | 9,703            | 66,911   | 1,485       | -                            | -           | 128,467 | -                     | 43                      | 7,669                     | 5,267                | 282,719 |
| June        | 68,070                      | 7,778            | 74,509   | 2,162       | -                            | -           | 133,124 | -                     | 55                      | 9,866                     | 5,893                | 301,457 |
| September   | 84,599                      | 7,687            | 89,225   | 1,299       | -                            | -           | 139,430 | -                     | 61                      | 9,039                     | 6,204                | 337,543 |
| December    | 42,526                      | 13,457           | 82,851   | 1,490       | -                            | -           | 147,587 | -                     | 69                      | 38,312                    | 6,924                | 333,216 |
| <b>2021</b> |                             |                  |          |             |                              |             |         |                       |                         |                           |                      |         |
| January     | 48,792                      | 14,917           | 81,745   | 196         | -                            | -           | 150,265 | -                     | 69                      | 46,353                    | 8,365                | 350,702 |
| February    | 48,370                      | 16,753           | 86,662   | 281         | -                            | -           | 153,476 | -                     | 78                      | 46,699                    | 8,602                | 360,921 |
| March       | 50,479                      | 15,181           | 89,050   | 3,059       | -                            | -           | 162,062 | -                     | 79                      | 55,913                    | 8,939                | 384,761 |
| April       | 92,649                      | 22,228           | 131,652  | 6,880       | -                            | -           | 312,518 | -                     | 72                      | 44,054                    | 14,904               | 624,956 |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at commercial banks' mid-point buying and selling exchange rate.

Source: Bank of South Sudan.

## 1.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS BALANCE SHEET

TABLE 1.2.2 LIABILITIES

(SSP million)

| End of      | Foreign liabilities <sup>1</sup> | Deposits                  |             |                              |                       |                             |         | Securities other than shares |       | Loans | Financial Derivatives | Shares and other equity | Other accounts Payable | Total   |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|
|             |                                  | Central Govt <sup>2</sup> | Local Banks | Other Sectors (Transferable) | Other Sectors (Other) | Of which restricted deposit | Total   | Govt                         | Other |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| <b>2011</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| July        | 45                               | 179                       | 104         | 1,091                        | 385                   | 10                          | 1,759   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 215                     | 182                    | 2,226   |
| August      | 47                               | 189                       | 141         | 1,187                        | 451                   | 15                          | 1,968   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 238                     | 184                    | 2,462   |
| September   | 51                               | 195                       | 165         | 1,431                        | 489                   | 11                          | 2,280   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 258                     | 154                    | 2,768   |
| October     | 59                               | 211                       | 141         | 1,522                        | 536                   | 13                          | 2,410   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 274                     | 225                    | 2,993   |
| November    | 140                              | 95                        | 79          | 1,969                        | 444                   | 8                           | 2,587   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 345                     | 229                    | 3,326   |
| December    | 258                              | 86                        | 14          | 1,967                        | 465                   | 9                           | 2,532   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 357                     | 278                    | 3,448   |
| <b>2012</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 109                              | 94                        | 2           | 2,369                        | 475                   | 10                          | 2,939   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 401                     | 312                    | 3,786   |
| June        | 193                              | 88                        | 49          | 2,706                        | 521                   | 8                           | 3,364   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 512                     | 225                    | 4,319   |
| September   | 254                              | 88                        | 11          | 2,730                        | 514                   | 7                           | 3,344   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 604                     | 398                    | 4,626   |
| December    | 281                              | 78                        | 15          | 2,976                        | 588                   | 5                           | 3,657   | -                            | -     | 25    | -                     | 641                     | 290                    | 4,895   |
| <b>2013</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 212                              | 77                        | 9           | 2,591                        | 895                   | 42                          | 3,571   | -                            | -     | 29    | -                     | 632                     | 98                     | 4,542   |
| June        | 309                              | 77                        | 9           | 2,821                        | 811                   | 15                          | 3,718   | -                            | -     | 58    | -                     | 751                     | 43                     | 4,879   |
| September   | 663                              | 77                        | 5           | 3,099                        | 980                   | 9                           | 4,161   | -                            | -     | 55    | -                     | 845                     | 52                     | 5,776   |
| December    | 527                              | 80                        | 6           | 3,163                        | 961                   | 12                          | 4,209   | -                            | -     | 55    | -                     | 967                     | 143                    | 5,901   |
| <b>2014</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 706                              | 77                        | 5           | 2,890                        | 636                   | 4                           | 3,608   | -                            | -     | 89    | -                     | 1,087                   | 190                    | 5,680   |
| June        | 972                              | 88                        | 4           | 2,850                        | 1,362                 | 4                           | 4,304   | -                            | -     | 98    | -                     | 1,141                   | 194                    | 6,708   |
| September   | 625                              | 84                        | -           | 3,567                        | 1,458                 | 5                           | 5,109   | -                            | -     | 77    | -                     | 1,185                   | 221                    | 7,218   |
| December    | 734                              | 79                        | -           | 4,092                        | 2,095                 | 1,079                       | 6,266   | -                            | -     | 0     | -                     | 1,275                   | 325                    | 8,599   |
| <b>2015</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 1,073                            | 94                        | 0           | 4,507                        | 2,499                 | 1,362                       | 7,100   | -                            | -     | 0     | -                     | 1,355                   | 441                    | 9,969   |
| June        | 1,577                            | 79                        | -           | 4,816                        | 3,270                 | 1,897                       | 8,165   | -                            | -     | 0     | -                     | 1,470                   | 446                    | 11,658  |
| September   | 2,207                            | 79                        | 0           | 5,858                        | 3,507                 | 1,993                       | 9,444   | -                            | -     | 0     | -                     | 1,504                   | 498                    | 13,653  |
| December    | 11,757                           | 79                        | 8           | 9,901                        | 4,768                 | 2,005                       | 14,754  | -                            | -     | 9     | -                     | 2,858                   | 1,263                  | 30,642  |
| <b>2016</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 22,825                           | 85                        | 2           | 13,644                       | 5,880                 | 2,038                       | 19,610  | -                            | -     | 10    | -                     | 5,118                   | 3,201                  | 50,764  |
| June        | 26,727                           | 133                       | 149         | 16,777                       | 6,744                 | 2,081                       | 23,803  | -                            | -     | 11    | -                     | 6,530                   | 3,507                  | 60,578  |
| September   | 46,897                           | 206                       | 104         | 19,379                       | 8,326                 | 2,086                       | 28,016  | -                            | -     | 8     | -                     | 9,559                   | 5,573                  | 90,053  |
| December    | 54,111                           | 105                       | 23          | 22,249                       | 9,065                 | 1,883                       | 31,442  | -                            | -     | 23    | -                     | 14,608                  | 7,676                  | 107,860 |
| <b>2017</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 86,622                           | 339                       | 133         | 41,587                       | 9,711                 | 2,288                       | 51,771  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 23,069                  | 15,385                 | 176,905 |
| June        | 92,819                           | 452                       | 127         | 51,362                       | 10,396                | 1,779                       | 62,337  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 26,457                  | 16,243                 | 197,915 |
| September   | 101,158                          | 1,320                     | 40          | 54,585                       | 7,692                 | 1,986                       | 63,638  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 28,557                  | 17,040                 | 210,452 |
| December    | 109,966                          | 1,458                     | 152         | 60,677                       | 8,991                 | 2,263                       | 71,278  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 30,063                  | 13,750                 | 225,116 |
| <b>2018</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 86,622                           | 339                       | 133         | 41,587                       | 9,711                 | 2,288                       | 51,771  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 23,069                  | 15,385                 | 176,905 |
| June        | 92,819                           | 452                       | 127         | 51,362                       | 10,396                | 1,779                       | 62,337  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 26,457                  | 16,243                 | 197,915 |
| September   | 101,158                          | 1,320                     | 40          | 54,585                       | 7,692                 | 1,986                       | 63,638  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 28,557                  | 17,040                 | 210,452 |
| December    | 109,966                          | 1,458                     | 152         | 60,677                       | 8,991                 | 2,263                       | 71,278  | -                            | -     | 59    | -                     | 30,063                  | 13,750                 | 225,116 |
| <b>2019</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 109,196                          | 1,608                     | 74          | 63,815                       | 7,852                 | 711                         | 73,349  | -                            | -     | 81    | -                     | 29,098                  | 22,072                 | 233,795 |
| June        | 119,036                          | 1,333                     | 91          | 67,417                       | 8,343                 | 507                         | 77,183  | -                            | -     | 468   | -                     | 32,593                  | 15,133                 | 244,414 |
| September   | 125,978                          | 2,026                     | 168         | 78,175                       | 7,428                 | 186                         | 87,796  | -                            | -     | 563   | -                     | 33,675                  | 18,162                 | 266,175 |
| December    | 131,817                          | 3,014                     | 148         | 71,933                       | 10,133                | 799                         | 85,229  | -                            | -     | 557   | -                     | 34,061                  | 27,125                 | 278,789 |
| <b>2020</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| March       | 135,239                          | 1,938                     | 155         | 72,719                       | 8,838                 | 569                         | 83,650  | -                            | -     | 558   | -                     | 34,803                  | 28,468                 | 282,719 |
| June        | 131,176                          | 3,562                     | 28          | 88,429                       | 9,137                 | 306                         | 101,155 | -                            | -     | 546   | -                     | 37,444                  | 31,136                 | 301,457 |
| September   | 138,873                          | 9,080                     | 25          | 108,109                      | 10,580                | 823                         | 127,794 | -                            | -     | 543   | -                     | 40,631                  | 29,702                 | 337,543 |
| December    | 138,991                          | 6,092                     | 31          | 106,948                      | 11,443                | 1,162                       | 124,514 | -                            | -     | 533   | -                     | 41,235                  | 27,943                 | 333,216 |
| <b>2021</b> |                                  |                           |             |                              |                       |                             |         |                              |       |       |                       |                         |                        |         |
| January     | 152,282                          | 4,493                     | 225         | 101,421                      | 10,833                | 1,020                       | 116,972 | -                            | -     | 6,312 | -                     | 44,467                  | 30,669                 | 350,702 |
| February    | 147,091                          | 7,854                     | 198         | 110,338                      | 12,676                | 1,201                       | 131,066 | -                            | -     | 6,214 | -                     | 46,664                  | 29,885                 | 360,921 |
| March       | 147,091                          | 7,854                     | 198         | 110,338                      | 12,676                | 1,201                       | 131,066 | -                            | -     | 6,214 | -                     | 46,664                  | 29,885                 | 360,921 |
| April       | 308,345                          | 5,235                     | 310         | 160,476                      | 20,826                | 2,269                       | 186,847 | -                            | -     | 9,869 | -                     | 67,194                  | 52,701                 | 624,956 |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at mid point of the buying and selling exchange rate .<sup>2</sup> Including lending to Central Government.

Source: Bank of South Sudan.



**TABLE 1.3: CENTRAL BANK SURVEY**
*(SSP million)*

| End of      | Net Foreign Assets <sup>1</sup> | Net Domestic Assets                     |                            |                         |                 |         | Monetary base |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|
|             |                                 | Claims on Government (Net) <sup>2</sup> | Claims on Commercial Banks | Claims on Other Sectors | Other Items net | Total   |               |
| <b>2011</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| July        | 2,507                           | -421                                    | 25                         | 0                       | 461             | 65      | 2,572         |
| August      | 3,086                           | -421                                    | 25                         | 0                       | 351             | -45     | 3,041         |
| September   | 2,954                           | -1,111                                  | 25                         | 7                       | 2,099           | 1,020   | 3,974         |
| October     | 4,996                           | -2,500                                  | 25                         | 7                       | 1,540           | -928    | 4,068         |
| November    | 5,824                           | -2,870                                  | 25                         | 7                       | 1,129           | -1,710  | 4,114         |
| December    | 5,967                           | -3,445                                  | 0                          | 7                       | 2,220           | -1,218  | 4,750         |
| <b>2012</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | 6,220                           | -2,992                                  | 0                          | 7                       | 1,963           | -1,021  | 5,199         |
| June        | 6,461                           | -2,033                                  | 0                          | 7                       | 1,876           | -150    | 6,311         |
| September   | 4,424                           | -2,921                                  | 0                          | 7                       | 3,866           | 952     | 5,376         |
| December    | 4,469                           | 581                                     | 0                          | 7                       | 59              | 647     | 5,116         |
| <b>2013</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | 2,743                           | 1,174                                   | 0                          | 9                       | 33              | 1,216   | 3,959         |
| June        | 2,397                           | 1,667                                   | 0                          | 10                      | -42             | 1,635   | 4,032         |
| September   | 2,944                           | 1,754                                   | 12                         | 6                       | -71             | 1,701   | 4,645         |
| December    | 2,949                           | 2,106                                   | 37                         | 43                      | -99             | 2,087   | 5,036         |
| <b>2014</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | 1,611                           | 2,659                                   | 201                        | 41                      | -116            | 2,785   | 4,397         |
| June        | 1,213                           | 4,217                                   | 201                        | 41                      | -148            | 4,311   | 5,524         |
| September   | 1,027                           | 4,973                                   | 201                        | 40                      | -160            | 5,054   | 6,082         |
| December    | 608                             | 7,084                                   | 29                         | 41                      | -270            | 6,883   | 7,492         |
| <b>2015</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | 316                             | 8,401                                   | 29                         | 40                      | -276            | 8,194   | 8,510         |
| June        | 366                             | 9,822                                   | 29                         | 42                      | -255            | 9,636   | 10,003        |
| September   | 173                             | 12,163                                  | 29                         | 42                      | -282            | 11,951  | 12,124        |
| December    | -1,738                          | 12,291                                  | 29                         | 41                      | 8,463           | 20,823  | 19,085        |
| <b>2016</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | -829                            | 13,301                                  | 30                         | 39                      | 14,901          | 28,271  | 27,442        |
| June        | 543                             | 12,304                                  | 30                         | 38                      | 21,051          | 33,423  | 33,966        |
| September   | -4,843                          | 14,524                                  | 374                        | 35                      | 35,364          | 50,297  | 45,454        |
| December    | -7,347                          | 14,458                                  | 24                         | 34                      | 46,631          | 61,148  | 53,800        |
| <b>2017</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | -11,611                         | 15,472                                  | 13                         | 32                      | 59,858          | 75,375  | 63,764        |
| June        | -14,177                         | 15,545                                  | 13                         | 40                      | 65,354          | 80,952  | 66,776        |
| September   | -13,198                         | 17,013                                  | 1,199                      | 42                      | 64,845          | 83,100  | 69,902        |
| December    | -16,887                         | 21,614                                  | 1,028                      | 41                      | 74,148          | 96,831  | 79,943        |
| <b>2018</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | -9,951                          | 23,812                                  | 937                        | 39                      | 68,997          | 93,785  | 83,834        |
| June        | -13,417                         | 87,179                                  | 1,224                      | 39                      | 14,284          | 102,726 | 89,310        |
| September   | -17,175                         | 27,446                                  | 1,287                      | 39                      | 80,695          | 109,467 | 92,292        |
| December    | -12,507                         | 32,157                                  | 1,771                      | 86                      | 79,643          | 113,657 | 101,149       |
| <b>2019</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | -16,061                         | 28,847                                  | 1,890                      | 85                      | 88,352          | 119,175 | 103,114       |
| June        | -18,179                         | 32,487                                  | 2,756                      | 87                      | 87,439          | 122,768 | 104,589       |
| September   | -15,505                         | 34,591                                  | 1,909                      | 91                      | 90,373          | 126,965 | 111,459       |
| December    | 4,107                           | 39,808                                  | 1,709                      | 93                      | 86,159          | 127,768 | 131,875       |
| <b>2020</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| March       | 20,381                          | 54,929                                  | 1,894                      | 95                      | 55,927          | 112,845 | 133,226       |
| June        | -2,324                          | 76,666                                  | 1,970                      | 93                      | 72,389          | 151,118 | 148,794       |
| September   | -4,990                          | 115,954                                 | 1,999                      | 97                      | 74,147          | 192,196 | 187,206       |
| December    | 7,938                           | 113,396                                 | 1,397                      | 104                     | 68,130          | 183,027 | 190,965       |
| <b>2021</b> |                                 |   |                            |                         |                 |         |               |
| January     | 4,547                           | 105,979                                 | 1,393                      | 103                     | 72,458          | 179,933 | 184,480       |
| February    | 7,435                           | 109,169                                 | 1,396                      | 108                     | 72,938          | 183,611 | 191,047       |
| March       | 2,674                           | 112,290                                 | 520                        | 119                     | 75,926          | 188,855 | 191,529       |
| April       | 26,839                          | 83,310                                  | 533                        | 132                     | 95,506          | 179,481 | 206,320       |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at end of period exchange rate

<sup>2</sup> Credit to Government is net of government deposits

Source: Bank of South Sudan

TABLE 1.4: OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY

(SSP million)

| End of      | Net Foreign Assets <sup>1</sup> | Net Domestic Assets    |   |                        |         |                 |         | Deposits in money |        |         |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|
|             |                                 | Claims on Central Bank | Domestic Credit                         |                        |         | Other Items Net | Total   | Transferable      | Other  | Total   |
|             |                                 |                        | Claims on Government (Net) <sup>2</sup> | Claims on Other Sector | Total   |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| <b>2011</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| July        | 220                             | 1,319                  | -179                                    | 192                    | 13      | -86             | 1,246   | 1,091             | 374    | 1,465   |
| August      | 297                             | 1,544                  | -189                                    | 195                    | 6       | -225            | 1,325   | 1,187             | 436    | 1,623   |
| September   | 225                             | 1,847                  | -195                                    | 197                    | 2       | -165            | 1,684   | 1,431             | 478    | 1,909   |
| October     | 399                             | 1,929                  | -211                                    | 203                    | -8      | -276            | 1,646   | 1,522             | 523    | 2,045   |
| November    | 500                             | 2,071                  | -95                                     | 244                    | 150     | -315            | 1,905   | 1,969             | 436    | 2,405   |
| December    | 336                             | 2,106                  | -86                                     | 251                    | 165     | -184            | 2,087   | 1,967             | 456    | 2,423   |
| <b>2012</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | 450                             | 2,454                  | -94                                     | 297                    | 203     | -274            | 2,383   | 2,369             | 465    | 2,834   |
| June        | 380                             | 3,083                  | -88                                     | 336                    | 248     | -493            | 2,839   | 2,706             | 513    | 3,219   |
| September   | 369                             | 2,532                  | 400                                     | 401                    | 801     | -464            | 2,869   | 2,730             | 507    | 3,238   |
| December    | 475                             | 2,113                  | 952                                     | 419                    | 1,371   | -399            | 3,085   | 2,976             | 583    | 3,559   |
| <b>2013</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | 469                             | 1,817                  | 1,008                                   | 524                    | 1,532   | -374            | 2,975   | 2,591             | 853    | 3,444   |
| June        | 577                             | 1,968                  | 973                                     | 561                    | 1,533   | -462            | 3,040   | 2,821             | 796    | 3,617   |
| September   | 358                             | 2,563                  | 998                                     | 595                    | 1,593   | -444            | 3,712   | 3,099             | 971    | 4,070   |
| December    | 524                             | 2,576                  | 993                                     | 619                    | 1,612   | -599            | 3,588   | 3,163             | 949    | 4,112   |
| <b>2014</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | 293                             | 2,305                  | 1,114                                   | 619                    | 1,733   | -809            | 3,229   | 2,890             | 632    | 3,522   |
| June        | 619                             | 2,857                  | 946                                     | 578                    | 1,524   | -793            | 3,588   | 2,850             | 1,357  | 4,207   |
| September   | 518                             | 3,895                  | 924                                     | 618                    | 1,542   | -935            | 4,502   | 3,567             | 1,453  | 5,020   |
| December    | 754                             | 4,773                  | 1,023                                   | 675                    | 1,698   | -2,116          | 4,355   | 4,092             | 1,017  | 5,109   |
| <b>2015</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | 534                             | 5,570                  | 1,231                                   | 653                    | 1,885   | -2,345          | 5,110   | 4,507             | 1,137  | 5,644   |
| June        | 364                             | 6,235                  | 1,252                                   | 641                    | 1,894   | -2,303          | 5,826   | 4,816             | 1,373  | 6,189   |
| September   | -607                            | 7,892                  | 1,261                                   | 650                    | 1,910   | -1,823          | 7,980   | 5,858             | 1,515  | 7,373   |
| December    | -8,961                          | 14,640                 | 1,285                                   | 907                    | 2,192   | 4,793           | 21,624  | 9,901             | 2,763  | 12,663  |
| <b>2016</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | -17,668                         | 20,697                 | 1,799                                   | 21,452                 | 23,251  | -8,795          | 35,153  | 13,644            | 3,841  | 17,485  |
| June        | -21,002                         | 25,615                 | 1,767                                   | 25,485                 | 27,252  | -10,425         | 42,442  | 16,777            | 4,663  | 21,440  |
| September   | -38,930                         | 35,857                 | 1,794                                   | 41,397                 | 43,191  | -14,498         | 64,550  | 19,379            | 6,240  | 25,620  |
| December    | -42,627                         | 40,562                 | 1,918                                   | 50,238                 | 52,155  | -20,660         | 72,058  | 22,249            | 7,182  | 29,431  |
| <b>2017</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | -62,208                         | 57,738                 | -308                                    | 86,781                 | 86,474  | -32,993         | 111,218 | 41,587            | 7,423  | 49,010  |
| June        | -58,935                         | 60,852                 | -450                                    | 93,333                 | 92,883  | -34,822         | 118,913 | 51,362            | 8,616  | 59,978  |
| September   | -65,048                         | 61,315                 | -1,318                                  | 102,606                | 101,288 | -37,263         | 125,340 | 54,585            | 5,706  | 60,292  |
| December    | -64,821                         | 61,967                 | -1,457                                  | 107,393                | 105,937 | -35,677         | 132,226 | 60,677            | 6,729  | 67,405  |
| <b>2018</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | -62,208                         | 57,738                 | -308                                    | 86,781                 | 86,474  | -32,993         | 111,218 | 41,587            | 7,423  | 49,010  |
| June        | -58,935                         | 60,852                 | -450                                    | 93,333                 | 92,883  | -34,822         | 118,913 | 51,362            | 8,616  | 59,978  |
| September   | -65,048                         | 61,315                 | -1,318                                  | 102,606                | 101,288 | -37,263         | 125,340 | 54,585            | 5,706  | 60,292  |
| December    | -64,821                         | 61,967                 | -1,457                                  | 107,393                | 105,937 | -35,677         | 132,226 | 60,677            | 6,729  | 67,405  |
| <b>2019</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| March       | -63,747                         | 65,786                 | -1,606                                  | 110,750                | 109,144 | -40,227         | 134,703 | 63,815            | 7,141  | 70,956  |
| June        | -68,692                         | 67,290                 | -1,333                                  | 117,133                | 115,800 | -39,146         | 143,945 | 67,417            | 7,836  | 75,253  |
| September   | -62,909                         | 70,440                 | -2,026                                  | 120,917                | 118,892 | -41,005         | 148,326 | 78,175            | 7,242  | 85,417  |
| December    | -74,266                         | 81,451                 | -3,014                                  | 126,115                | 123,101 | -49,019         | 155,534 | 71,933            | 9,334  | 81,267  |
| <b>2020</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| January     | -79,246                         | 97,604                 | -2,430                                  | 127,387                | 124,956 | -50,494         | 172,066 | 84,731            | 8,090  | 92,820  |
| February    | -81,974                         | 82,683                 | -3,044                                  | 127,463                | 124,419 | -50,249         | 156,853 | 66,459            | 8,419  | 74,878  |
| March       | -72,064                         | 76,613                 | -1,938                                  | 128,467                | 126,528 | -50,089         | 153,052 | 72,719            | 8,269  | 80,989  |
| April       | -69,232                         | 71,831                 | -1,119                                  | 128,630                | 127,511 | -47,583         | 151,759 | 74,594            | 7,933  | 82,527  |
| May         | -61,535                         | 74,513                 | -2,640                                  | 130,958                | 128,318 | -51,741         | 151,090 | 81,868            | 7,687  | 89,555  |
| June        | -63,105                         | 82,287                 | -3,562                                  | 133,124                | 129,563 | -51,484         | 160,365 | 88,429            | 8,831  | 97,260  |
| July        | -67,957                         | 85,502                 | -4,137                                  | 134,107                | 129,970 | -50,045         | 165,427 | 88,465            | 9,005  | 97,470  |
| August      | -64,303                         | 85,215                 | -6,258                                  | 133,552                | 127,294 | -48,697         | 163,811 | 91,528            | 7,980  | 99,508  |
| September   | -54,275                         | 96,913                 | -9,080                                  | 139,430                | 130,350 | -55,122         | 172,140 | 108,109           | 9,757  | 117,866 |
| October     | -32,310                         | 86,801                 | -6,604                                  | 145,222                | 138,618 | -58,406         | 167,013 | 126,252           | 8,452  | 134,704 |
| November    | -34,344                         | 100,011                | -8,742                                  | 148,925                | 140,182 | -62,367         | 177,826 | 133,675           | 9,807  | 143,482 |
| December    | -96,465                         | 96,308                 | -6,092                                  | 147,587                | 141,495 | -24,110         | 213,694 | 106,948           | 10,281 | 117,229 |
| <b>2021</b> |                                 |                        |   |                        |         |                 |         |                   |        |         |
| January     | -103,491                        | 96,662                 | -4,493                                  | 150,265                | 145,772 | -27,710         | 214,724 | 101,421           | 9,812  | 111,234 |
| February    | -98,721                         | 103,415                | -7,854                                  | 153,476                | 145,621 | -28,502         | 220,535 | 110,338           | 11,475 | 121,813 |
| March       | -103,587                        | 104,230                | -5,527                                  | 162,062                | 156,535 | -22,928         | 237,837 | 123,182           | 11,068 | 134,250 |
| April       | -215,697                        | 153,880                | -5,235                                  | 312,518                | 307,283 | -66,433         | 394,730 | 160,476           | 18,557 | 179,033 |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at end of period exchange rate<sup>2</sup> Credit to Government net of Government deposits

Source: Bank of South Sudan

TABLE 1.5: DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY

(SSP million)

| End of      | Net Foreign Assets <sup>1</sup> | Net Domestic Assets                     |                        |         |                 |         | Broad Money M2         |                       |         |                |         |  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|---------|--|
|             |                                 | Domestic Credit                         |                        |         | Other Items net | Total   | Narrow Money M1        |                       |         | Other deposits | Total   |  |
|             |                                 | Claims on Government (Net) <sup>2</sup> | Claims on Other Sector | Total   |                 |         | Currency Outside Banks | Transferable deposits | Total   |                |         |  |
| <b>2011</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| July        | 2,726                           | -600                                    | 192                    | -408    | 400             | -8      | 773                    | 1,571                 | 2,344   | 374            | 2,718   |  |
| August      | 3,384                           | -610                                    | 195                    | -415    | 152             | -264    | 1,017                  | 1,667                 | 2,684   | 436            | 3,120   |  |
| September   | 3,180                           | -1,306                                  | 204                    | -1,101  | 1,499           | 398     | 1,094                  | 2,006                 | 3,100   | 478            | 3,578   |  |
| October     | 5,395                           | -2,711                                  | 210                    | -2,501  | 1,079           | -1,422  | 1,355                  | 2,095                 | 3,450   | 523            | 3,973   |  |
| November    | 6,324                           | -2,965                                  | 251                    | -2,714  | 574             | -2,140  | 1,350                  | 2,398                 | 3,748   | 436            | 4,183   |  |
| December    | 6,303                           | -3,530                                  | 258                    | -3,273  | 1,883           | -1,390  | 1,730                  | 2,728                 | 4,457   | 456            | 4,913   |  |
| <b>2012</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | 6,671                           | -3,085                                  | 304                    | -2,781  | 1,673           | -1,108  | 1,597                  | 3,500                 | 5,098   | 465            | 5,563   |  |
| June        | 6,841                           | -2,121                                  | 343                    | -1,778  | 1,460           | -318    | 1,807                  | 4,203                 | 6,010   | 513            | 6,523   |  |
| September   | 4,793                           | -2,521                                  | 408                    | -2,113  | 3,403           | 1,290   | 1,651                  | 3,925                 | 5,576   | 507            | 6,083   |  |
| December    | 4,944                           | 1,533                                   | 426                    | 1,959   | -327            | 1,633   | 1,782                  | 4,211                 | 5,993   | 583            | 6,576   |  |
| <b>2013</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | 3,212                           | 2,182                                   | 533                    | 2,715   | -468            | 2,247   | 1,507                  | 3,099                 | 4,606   | 853            | 5,459   |  |
| June        | 2,974                           | 2,639                                   | 571                    | 3,210   | -687            | 2,523   | 1,446                  | 3,255                 | 4,701   | 796            | 5,497   |  |
| September   | 3,302                           | 2,753                                   | 601                    | 3,353   | -632            | 2,721   | 1,534                  | 3,519                 | 5,052   | 971            | 6,023   |  |
| December    | 3,473                           | 3,099                                   | 662                    | 3,760   | -764            | 2,996   | 1,812                  | 3,708                 | 5,520   | 949            | 6,469   |  |
| <b>2014</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | 1,904                           | 3,773                                   | 660                    | 4,433   | -933            | 3,500   | 1,436                  | 3,336                 | 4,772   | 632            | 5,404   |  |
| June        | 1,832                           | 5,163                                   | 619                    | 5,782   | -967            | 4,815   | 1,913                  | 3,378                 | 5,290   | 1,357          | 6,648   |  |
| September   | 1,545                           | 5,897                                   | 658                    | 6,556   | -719            | 5,837   | 2,062                  | 3,867                 | 5,929   | 1,453          | 7,382   |  |
| December    | 1,362                           | 8,106                                   | 716                    | 8,822   | -2,304          | 6,518   | 2,313                  | 4,551                 | 6,864   | 1,017          | 7,881   |  |
| <b>2015</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | 850                             | 9,633                                   | 694                    | 10,326  | -2,804          | 7,523   | 2,299                  | 4,936                 | 7,236   | 1,137          | 8,373   |  |
| June        | 730                             | 11,074                                  | 683                    | 11,757  | -3,382          | 8,376   | 2,587                  | 5,146                 | 7,733   | 1,373          | 9,106   |  |
| September   | -434                            | 13,424                                  | 691                    | 14,115  | -2,818          | 11,297  | 3,070                  | 6,278                 | 9,348   | 1,515          | 10,863  |  |
| December    | -10,699                         | 13,576                                  | 947                    | 14,523  | 13,358          | 27,881  | 4,094                  | 10,325                | 14,419  | 2,763          | 17,182  |  |
| <b>2016</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | -18,497                         | 15,100                                  | 21,491                 | 36,591  | 5,457           | 42,048  | 5,066                  | 14,643                | 19,710  | 3,841          | 23,551  |  |
| June        | -20,459                         | 14,071                                  | 25,524                 | 39,594  | 10,245          | 49,839  | 6,582                  | 18,135                | 24,717  | 4,663          | 29,380  |  |
| September   | -43,773                         | 16,318                                  | 41,432                 | 57,750  | 20,850          | 78,601  | 7,934                  | 20,654                | 28,587  | 6,240          | 34,828  |  |
| December    | -49,974                         | 16,376                                  | 50,272                 | 66,648  | 24,833          | 91,481  | 10,575                 | 23,750                | 34,325  | 7,182          | 41,507  |  |
| <b>2017</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | -65,464                         | 17,534                                  | 65,885                 | 83,419  | 32,694          | 116,113 | 11,574                 | 31,473                | 43,047  | 7,602          | 50,649  |  |
| June        | -73,154                         | 18,166                                  | 71,481                 | 89,647  | 37,927          | 127,574 | 13,515                 | 33,384                | 46,899  | 7,521          | 54,420  |  |
| September   | -71,334                         | 18,228                                  | 74,324                 | 92,552  | 39,046          | 131,598 | 16,264                 | 36,491                | 52,755  | 7,509          | 60,264  |  |
| December    | -75,441                         | 21,517                                  | 81,562                 | 103,079 | 42,797          | 145,876 | 20,966                 | 41,972                | 62,938  | 7,497          | 70,435  |  |
| <b>2018</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | -72,159                         | 23,505                                  | 86,821                 | 110,325 | 37,584          | 147,910 | 23,995                 | 44,333                | 68,328  | 7,423          | 75,750  |  |
| June        | -72,352                         | 86,729                                  | 93,372                 | 180,101 | -17,818         | 162,283 | 27,139                 | 54,176                | 81,315  | 8,616          | 89,931  |  |
| September   | -82,224                         | 26,127                                  | 102,645                | 128,772 | 45,956          | 174,728 | 30,023                 | 56,775                | 86,798  | 5,706          | 92,504  |  |
| December    | -77,329                         | 30,701                                  | 107,479                | 138,180 | 45,820          | 184,000 | 36,406                 | 63,537                | 99,943  | 6,729          | 106,671 |  |
| <b>2019</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | -79,808                         | 27,241                                  | 110,835                | 138,077 | 51,736          | 189,813 | 36,331                 | 66,533                | 102,864 | 7,141          | 110,005 |  |
| June        | -86,871                         | 31,154                                  | 117,220                | 148,374 | 53,594          | 201,968 | 36,921                 | 70,340                | 107,261 | 7,836          | 115,097 |  |
| September   | -78,415                         | 32,566                                  | 121,008                | 153,574 | 54,929          | 208,503 | 41,948                 | 80,899                | 122,846 | 7,242          | 130,088 |  |
| December    | -70,160                         | 36,794                                  | 126,208                | 163,002 | 41,257          | 204,259 | 49,216                 | 75,550                | 124,765 | 9,334          | 134,099 |  |
| <b>2020</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| March       | -51,549                         | 52,990                                  | 128,562                | 181,552 | 8,919           | 190,472 | 50,907                 | 79,875                | 130,782 | 8,141          | 138,923 |  |
| June        | -65,429                         | 73,105                                  | 133,218                | 206,322 | 19,823          | 226,146 | 59,473                 | 92,412                | 151,885 | 8,831          | 160,716 |  |
| September   | -59,265                         | 106,874                                 | 139,527                | 246,400 | 14,575          | 260,975 | 75,241                 | 116,713               | 191,954 | 9,757          | 201,711 |  |
| December    | -88,527                         | 107,304                                 | 147,691                | 254,995 | 42,528          | 297,523 | 87,530                 | 111,186               | 198,716 | 10,281         | 208,997 |  |
| <b>2021</b> |                                 |   |                        |         |                 |         |                        |                       |         |                |         |  |
| January     | -98,944                         | 101,486                                 | 150,368                | 251,855 | 48,858          | 300,713 | 85,433                 | 106,523               | 191,956 | 9,812          | 201,769 |  |
| February    | -91,286                         | 101,315                                 | 153,584                | 254,899 | 51,298          | 306,196 | 84,030                 | 119,405               | 203,436 | 11,475         | 214,911 |  |
| March       | -100,914                        | 106,763                                 | 162,181                | 268,944 | 61,130          | 330,074 | 88,103                 | 129,990               | 218,093 | 11,068         | 229,161 |  |
| April       | -188,858                        | 78,074                                  | 312,650                | 390,724 | 68,056          | 458,781 | 78,024                 | 173,341               | 251,365 | 18,557         | 269,923 |  |

<sup>1</sup> Valued at end of period exchange rate<sup>2</sup> Credit to Government is net of government deposits

Source: Bank of South Sudan

**Table 1.6: Commercial Banks Lending Per Economic Activity (SSP Million)**

|             | Economic Activity |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|
|             | Agriculture       | Manufacturing | Building and Construction | Real Estate | Energy and Water | Mining and quarrying | Domestic Trade, Restaurants & Hotel | Foreign Trade | Transport and Communication | Financial Services | Household Services | Total  |
| <b>2012</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| September   | 38                | 10            | 42                        | 32          | 3                | -                    | 133                                 | 38            | 3                           | 0                  | 105                | 403    |
| December    | 10                | 16            | 47                        | 47          | 4                | -                    | 120                                 | 68            | 7                           | -                  | 113                | 431    |
| <b>2013</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 4                 | 13            | 52                        | 55          | 32               | -                    | 215                                 | 46            | 12                          | 0                  | 108                | 537    |
| June        | 5                 | 47            | 74                        | 55          | 37               | 2                    | 230                                 | 63            | 25                          | 0                  | 105                | 643    |
| September   | 12                | 44            | 96                        | 73          | 8                | 5                    | 222                                 | 66            | 25                          | 0                  | 93                 | 644    |
| December    | 12                | 43            | 102                       | 69          | 17               | 1                    | 220                                 | 81            | 22                          | 0                  | 96                 | 663    |
| <b>2014</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 12                | 40            | 104                       | 10          | 4                | 3                    | 159                                 | 81            | 20                          | 0                  | 85                 | 519    |
| June        | 17                | 54            | 118                       | 80          | 21               | 1                    | 206                                 | 82            | 13                          | 30                 | 82                 | 703    |
| September   | 51                | 57            | 27                        | 125         | 15               | 1                    | 216                                 | 376           | 19                          | 0                  | 90                 | 979    |
| December    | 11                | 55            | 131                       | 130         | 12               | -                    | 259                                 | 29            | 14                          | 0                  | 95                 | 736    |
| <b>2015</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 14                | 36            | 115                       | 87          | 31               | -                    | 365                                 | 62            | 7                           | -                  | 63                 | 781    |
| June        | 10                | 54            | 135                       | 77          | 30               | 7                    | 244                                 | 73            | 8                           | -                  | 87                 | 725    |
| September   | 9                 | 52            | 52                        | 181         | 40               | 13                   | 180                                 | 78            | 11                          | -                  | 77                 | 694    |
| December    | 9                 | 82            | 66                        | 325         | 95               | 10                   | 452                                 | 60            | 25                          | -                  | 92                 | 1,216  |
| <b>2016</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 10                | 106           | 117                       | 483         | 225              | 10                   | 762                                 | 72            | 57                          | -                  | 128                | 1,970  |
| June        | 8                 | 116           | 154                       | 527         | 251              | 8                    | 938                                 | 68            | 103                         | 0                  | 152                | 2,324  |
| September   | 4                 | 195           | 249                       | 821         | 443              | 3                    | 1,517                               | 65            | 102                         | 5                  | 307                | 3,713  |
| December    | 4                 | 355           | 286                       | 894         | 15               | 0                    | 1,285                               | 65            | 267                         | 6                  | 195                | 3,370  |
| <b>2017</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 3                 | 483           | 136                       | 1,075       | 6                | -                    | 1,554                               | 136           | 232                         | 100                | 235                | 3,961  |
| June        | 2                 | 503           | 146                       | 687         | 12               | -                    | 1,943                               | 352           | 224                         | 8                  | 263                | 4,141  |
| September   | 52                | 290           | 257                       | 685         | 10               | -                    | 2,035                               | 513           | 234                         | 12                 | 236                | 4,324  |
| December    | 60                | 271           | 240                       | 733         | 9                | 0                    | 2,418                               | 780           | 243                         | 7                  | 245                | 5,005  |
| <b>2018</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 59                | 315           | 239                       | 814         | 7                | 0                    | 2,026                               | 857           | 358                         | 10                 | 145                | 4,829  |
| June        | 55                | 315           | 306                       | 861         | 20               | 0                    | 2,713                               | 832           | 260                         | 79                 | 153                | 5,595  |
| September   | 58                | 364           | 440                       | 1,387       | 21               | 22                   | 3,614                               | 824           | 268                         | 121                | 193                | 7,314  |
| December    | 42                | 451           | 472                       | 827         | 15               | 22                   | 3,048                               | 997           | 397                         | 85                 | 453                | 6,810  |
| <b>2019</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 17                | 451           | 972                       | 1,010       | 12               | 22                   | 3,419                               | 1,031         | 411                         | 6                  | 518                | 7,869  |
| June        | 11                | 455           | 1,168                     | 1,096       | 1                | 22                   | 4,145                               | 1,140         | 377                         | 5                  | 619                | 9,040  |
| September   | 11                | 455           | 1,304                     | 1,087       | 597              | 22                   | 3,899                               | 1,103         | 488                         | 4                  | 681                | 9,651  |
| December    | 27                | 393           | 1,109                     | 1,074       | 53               | -                    | 4,077                               | 3,882         | 632                         | 2                  | 909                | 12,158 |
| <b>2020</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| March       | 11                | 533           | 1,894                     | 1,401       | -                | -                    | 5,109                               | 669           | 457                         | 36                 | 1,069              | 11,179 |
| June        | 11                | 552           | 2,573                     | 1,291       | 107              | -                    | 5,180                               | 948           | 621                         | 11                 | 1,017              | 12,309 |
| September   | 10                | 549           | 2,317                     | 1,405       | -                | -                    | 6,765                               | 880           | 535                         | 8                  | 1,359              | 13,827 |
| December    | 18                | 569           | 2,672                     | 1,489       | 1                | -                    | 8,064                               | 541           | 459                         | 12                 | 1,277              | 15,103 |
| <b>2021</b> |                   |               |                           |             |                  |                      |                                     |               |                             |                    |                    |        |
| January     | 18                | 574           | 3,060                     | 1,226       | 1                | -                    | 8,642                               | 893           | 559                         | 12                 | 1,868              | 16,854 |
| February    | 18                | 596           | 3,205                     | 1,560       | 1                | -                    | 8,741                               | 733           | 593                         | 1,529              | 2,066              | 19,042 |
| March       | 18                | 627           | 3,435                     | 1,331       | 1                | -                    | 10,327                              | 730           | 641                         | 1,757              | 1,926              | 20,793 |
| April       | 33                | 725           | 4,087                     | 1,389       | 32               | -                    | 10,034                              | 1,166         | 1,501                       | 2,108              | 2,982              | 24,057 |

Source: Bank of South Sudan  
Loans: Including Loans for nonresident.

**Table 1.7 DEPOSIT & LENDING INTEREST RATE**

| <b>DEPOSITS RATES (%)</b> |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| <b>End of</b>             | <b>0- 3months</b>                 | <b>Over- 3months</b> | <b>Savings</b>      | <b>Average Deposit Rate</b> |       |
| <b>2012</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| September                 | 0.81                              | 0.29                 | 1.27                |                             | 0.97  |
| October                   | 0.75                              | 3.00                 | 1.36                |                             | 1.03  |
| November                  | 0.75                              | 1.55                 | 1.37                |                             | 1.04  |
| December                  | 0.97                              | 1.52                 | 1.38                |                             | 1.15  |
| <b>2013</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 1.17                              | 2.25                 | 1.97                |                             | 1.46  |
| June                      | 1.05                              | 2.93                 | 1.98                |                             | 1.40  |
| September                 | 0.93                              | 2.00                 | 1.98                |                             | 1.27  |
| December                  | 0.98                              | 2.00                 | 2.00                |                             | 1.31  |
| <b>2014</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.92                              | 2.00                 | 1.99                |                             | 1.28  |
| June                      | 1.00                              | 2.00                 | 1.95                |                             | 1.34  |
| September                 | 1.18                              | 2.00                 | 1.95                |                             | 1.33  |
| December                  | 1.16                              | 0.00                 | 1.97                |                             | 1.39  |
| <b>2015</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 1.11                              | 0.00                 | 1.94                |                             | 1.34  |
| June                      | 1.14                              | 0.00                 | 1.95                |                             | 1.40  |
| September                 | 0.75                              | 0.08                 | 1.94                |                             | 1.08  |
| December                  | 0.00                              | 0.00                 | 0.41                |                             | 0.11  |
| <b>2016</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.00                              | 0.00                 | 1.00                |                             | 0.54  |
| June                      | 0.00                              | 0.59                 | 1.41                |                             | 1.35  |
| September                 | 0.01                              | 0.08                 | 1.59                |                             | 1.07  |
| December                  | 0.01                              | 0.15                 | 1.56                |                             | 1.09  |
| <b>2017</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.00                              | 0.00                 | 1.00                |                             | 0.52  |
| June                      | 0.04                              | 0.66                 | 0.30                |                             | 0.12  |
| September                 | 0.24                              | 0.66                 | 0.29                |                             | 0.27  |
| December                  | 0.03                              | 0.70                 | 0.27                |                             | 0.09  |
| <b>2018</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.03                              | 0.65                 | 0.26                |                             | 0.08  |
| June                      | 0.03                              | 0.68                 | 0.26                |                             | 0.07  |
| September                 | 0.02                              | 0.71                 | 0.12                |                             | 0.05  |
| December                  | 0.02                              | 0.62                 | 0.07                |                             | 0.03  |
| <b>2019</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.03                              | 0.47                 | 0.11                |                             | 0.05  |
| June                      | 0.04                              | 0.71                 | 0.17                |                             | 0.06  |
| September                 | 0.03                              | 0.74                 | 0.13                |                             | 0.05  |
| December                  | 0.03                              | 0.60                 | 0.15                |                             | 0.06  |
| <b>2020</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 0.03                              | 0.79                 | 0.21                |                             | 0.07  |
| June                      | 0.03                              | 0.72                 | 0.18                |                             | 0.06  |
| September                 | 0.03                              | 0.76                 | 0.22                |                             | 0.06  |
| December                  | 0.04                              | 0.72                 | 0.19                |                             | 0.07  |
| <b>2021</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| January                   | 0.03                              | 0.73                 | 0.15                |                             | 0.05  |
| February                  | 0.03                              | 0.78                 | 0.15                |                             | 0.05  |
| March                     | 0.02                              | 0.84                 | 0.15                |                             | 0.04  |
| April                     | 0.02                              | 0.59                 | 0.11                |                             | 0.04  |
| <b>LENDING RATES (%)</b>  |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| <b>End of</b>             | <b>Overdraft/Less than 1 year</b> | <b>1-5 years</b>     | <b>Over 5 years</b> | <b>Average Lending Rate</b> |       |
| <b>2012</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| September                 | 10.12                             | 14.18                | 7.40                |                             | 13.22 |
| October                   | 10.02                             | 14.11                | 13.48               |                             | 13.00 |
| November                  | 9.60                              | 13.66                | 13.48               |                             | 12.57 |
| December                  | 13.14                             | 15.41                | 13.48               |                             | 14.71 |
| <b>2013</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 10.33                             | 14.06                | 14.08               |                             | 13.03 |
| June                      | 9.24                              | 14.15                | 12.59               |                             | 13.13 |
| September                 | 10.24                             | 15.36                | 12.77               |                             | 13.97 |
| December                  | 9.00                              | 15.77                | 13.37               |                             | 14.10 |
| <b>2014</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 10.79                             | 16.76                | 14.64               |                             | 14.69 |
| June                      | 8.52                              | 15.35                | 15.00               |                             | 13.86 |
| September                 | 12.28                             | 17.19                | 17.81               |                             | 16.29 |
| December                  | 8.43                              | 15.86                | 15.00               |                             | 14.10 |
| <b>2015</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 8.14                              | 15.10                | 14.08               |                             | 12.68 |
| June                      | 8.38                              | 14.78                | 10.44               |                             | 12.93 |
| September                 | 9.80                              | 16.26                | 9.80                |                             | 14.11 |
| December                  | 8.29                              | 16.60                | 16.87               |                             | 12.55 |
| <b>2016</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 2.96                              | 8.92                 | 10.65               |                             | 5.73  |
| June                      | 3.29                              | 7.99                 | 16.34               |                             | 5.58  |
| September                 | 8.24                              | 15.81                | 16.00               |                             | 11.46 |
| December                  | 6.63                              | 12.36                | 17.39               |                             | 9.72  |
| <b>2017</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 7.79                              | 13.00                | 15.84               |                             | 10.54 |
| June                      | 9.88                              | 5.64                 | 89.29               |                             | 9.35  |
| September                 | 6.99                              | 4.07                 | 14.14               |                             | 5.38  |
| December                  | 6.65                              | 16.68                | 13.95               |                             | 13.38 |
| <b>2018</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 6.73                              | 21.01                | 13.69               |                             | 14.98 |
| June                      | 10.65                             | 20.89                | 13.62               |                             | 17.82 |
| September                 | 9.25                              | 21.13                | 17.38               |                             | 16.92 |
| December                  | 5.87                              | 20.97                | 10.11               |                             | 15.83 |
| <b>2019</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 10.12                             | 21.02                | 1.46                |                             | 15.98 |
| June                      | 7.39                              | 20.99                | 11.70               |                             | 15.23 |
| September                 | 8.82                              | 20.48                | 6.46                |                             | 15.99 |
| December                  | 6.46                              | 20.20                | 10.35               |                             | 12.70 |
| <b>2020</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| March                     | 11.84                             | 20.78                | 18.05               |                             | 16.12 |
| June                      | 11.21                             | 21.20                | 18.05               |                             | 15.73 |
| September                 | 11.28                             | 20.90                | 18.05               |                             | 15.30 |
| December                  | 11.19                             | 21.05                | 18.25               |                             | 15.16 |
| <b>2021</b>               |                                   |                      |                     |                             |       |
| January                   | 11.66                             | 15.82                | 18.36               |                             | 14.14 |
| February                  | 10.11                             | 19.97                | 18.36               |                             | 14.64 |
| March                     | 11.94                             | 19.97                | 18.35               |                             | 14.65 |
| April                     | 3.36                              | 18.65                | 16.71               |                             | 12.16 |

<sup>1</sup> Commercial Banks' deposits and lending rates are weighted averages.

Source: Bank of South Sudan.

**TABLE 1.8: SOUTH SUDANESE POUND EXCHANGE RATES**Selected Monthly Average exchange rates \<sup>1</sup>

|             | U.S.A Dollar (official) | U.S.A Dollar (parallel) | Euro    | Pound Sterling | Uganda \ <sup>2</sup> | Kenya \ <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>2011</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| July        | 2.776                   | 3.492                   | 3.933   | 4.457          |                       |                      |
| August      | 3.298                   | 3.776                   | 4.731   | 5.400          |                       |                      |
| September   | 2.999                   | 3.951                   | 4.122   | 4.716          |                       |                      |
| October     | 2.950                   | 4.021                   | 4.077   | 4.684          |                       |                      |
| November    | 2.950                   | 3.728                   | 4.024   | 4.662          |                       |                      |
| December    | 2.950                   | 3.661                   | 3.925   | 4.611          |                       |                      |
| <b>2012</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 2.950                   | 3.913                   | 3.202   | 4.669          | 836.962               | 28.103               |
| June        | 2.950                   | 4.942                   | 3.701   | 4.586          | 844.598               | 28.386               |
| September   | 2.950                   | 4.444                   | 3.790   | 4.746          | 852.234               | 28.669               |
| December    | 2.950                   | 4.244                   | 3.851   | 4.747          | 908.464               | 29.123               |
| <b>2013</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 2.950                   | 4.057                   | 3.830   | 4.240          | 895.020               | 29.130               |
| June        | 2.950                   | 4.220                   | 3.830   | 4.240          | 895.020               | 29.130               |
| September   | 2.950                   | 4.404                   | 3.937   | 4.674          | 871.569               | 29.649               |
| December    | 2.950                   | 4.671                   | 4.038   | 4.836          | 852.540               | 29.295               |
| <b>2014</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 2.950                   | 3.975                   | 4.058   | 4.910          | 862.630               | 29.334               |
| June        | 2.950                   | 4.450                   | 4.025   | 5.024          | 881.224               | 29.724               |
| September   | 2.950                   | 4.688                   | 3.952   | 4.989          | 890.570               | 31.745               |
| December    | 2.950                   | 5.875                   | 3.588   | 4.609          | 940.707               | 30.593               |
| <b>2015</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 2.950                   | 7.475                   | 3.190   | 4.363          | 1,005.303             | 31.273               |
| June        | 2.950                   | 11.850                  | 3.307   | 4.639          | 1,110.196             | 33.393               |
| September   | 2.950                   | 16.050                  | 3.319   | 4.470          | 1,244.673             | 35.687               |
| December    | 16.621                  | 19.600                  | 19.357  | 26.660         | 190.044               | 5.732                |
| <b>2016</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 33.403                  | 35.000                  | 37.852  | 48.212         | 100.930               | 3.040                |
| June        | 49.050                  | 40.906                  | 45.283  | 54.775         | 83.111                | 2.474                |
| September   | 67.865                  | 76.520                  | 76.168  | 88.329         | 49.918                | 1.493                |
| December    | 83.905                  | 99.700                  | 87.635  | 102.843        | 42.975                | 1.221                |
| <b>2017</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 109.545                 | 137.900                 | 117.629 | 136.000        | 32.979                | 0.940                |
| June        | 117.008                 | 154.550                 | 133.687 | 151.864        | 30.678                | 0.886                |
| September   | 118.853                 | 184.518                 | 139.825 | 159.180        | 30.319                | 0.867                |
| December    | 127.940                 | 192.250                 | 152.772 | 172.091        | 28.336                | 0.807                |
| <b>2018</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 133.584                 | 249.000                 | 165.737 | 188.367        | 27.539                | 0.755                |
| June        | 140.150                 | 285.500                 | 161.950 | 183.428        | 27.673                | 0.722                |
| September   | 149.527                 | 207.500                 | 175.074 | 196.382        | 25.544                | 0.675                |
| December    | 154.025                 | 254.500                 | 176.375 | 194.996        | 24.119                | 0.661                |
| <b>2019</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| March       | 155.924                 | 276.500                 | 175.515 | 205.702        | 23.806                | 0.647                |
| June        | 158.663                 | 293.500                 | 180.400 | 201.359        | 23.371                | 0.644                |
| September   | 159.872                 | 312.330                 | 174.628 | 196.563        | 23.011                | 0.650                |
| December    | 160.415                 | 321.500                 | 179.525 | 210.118        | 22.850                | 0.631                |
| <b>2020</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| January     | 161.110                 | 328.000                 | 177.495 | 209.322        | 22.874                | 0.626                |
| February    | 161.655                 | 280.610                 | 176.907 | 209.246        | 22.796                | 0.625                |
| March       | 161.837                 | 293.833                 | 179.243 | 199.877        | 23.482                | 0.646                |
| April       | 162.367                 | 287.667                 | 176.128 | 202.326        | 23.430                | 0.661                |
| May         | 163.002                 | 313.500                 | 179.644 | 200.068        | 23.232                | 0.657                |
| June        | 163.776                 | 334.000                 | 184.363 | 202.558        | 22.819                | 0.650                |
| July        | 164.060                 | 363.340                 | 192.540 | 211.040        | 22.540                | 0.660                |
| August      | 164.897                 | 395.000                 | 196.153 | 219.000        | 22.311                | 0.655                |
| September   | 167.936                 | 505.830                 | 196.057 | 216.268        | 22.070                | 0.646                |
| October     | 175.175                 | 551.670                 | 205.857 | 227.903        | 21.302                | 0.621                |
| November    | 176.856                 | 593.330                 | 210.901 | 210.901        | 20.945                | 0.616                |
| December    | 177.281                 | 607.000                 | 217.745 | 217.745        | 20.809                | 0.627                |
| <b>2021</b> |                         |                         |         |                |                       |                      |
| January     | 177.662                 | 623.000                 | 214.776 | 214.776        | 20.524                | 0.625                |
| February    | 177.980                 | 626.670                 | 216.949 | 216.949        | 20.634                | 0.624                |
| March       | 186.157                 | 619.670                 | 218.716 | 218.716        | 19.728                | 0.589                |
| April       | 218.838                 | 463.670                 | 265.243 | 265.243        | 16.564                | 0.496                |

\<sup>1</sup> Simple average of buying and selling rates\<sup>2</sup> Implies currency units per South Sudanese Pounds

Source: Bank of South Sudan

**TABLE 2: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

(June 2011=100)

|               | Food and Non-alcoholic beverages | Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco | Clothing and footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other fuel | Furnishings, household equipment and | Health      | Transport   | Communication | Recreation and culture | Education   | Restaurants and hotels | Miscellaneous goods and services | Total         |
|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Weight</b> | <b>71.39</b>                     | <b>3.12</b>                     | <b>2.49</b>           | <b>2.59</b>                                     | <b>3.52</b>                          | <b>4.47</b> | <b>2.67</b> | <b>1.40</b>   | <b>0.46</b>            | <b>1.29</b> | <b>4.02</b>            | <b>2.58</b>                      | <b>100.00</b> |
| <b>2011</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| Jun           | 100.00                           | 100.00                          | 100.00                | 100.00  | 100.00                               | 100.00      | 100.00      | 100.00        | 100.00                 | 100.00      | 100.00                 | 100.00                           | 100.00        |
| Jul           | 104.51                           | 97.17                           | 100.02                | 100.04  | 104.12                               | 142.51      | 109.79      | 91.32         | 101.81                 | 100.00      | 113.69                 | 98.89                            | 105.85        |
| Aug           | 113.41                           | 134.94                          | 107.63                | 118.62  | 138.07                               | 198.59      | 109.17      | 113.64        | 126.67                 | 96.23       | 121.24                 | 115.66                           | 118.85        |
| Sep           | 113.98                           | 134.29                          | 114.22                | 118.44  | 157.73                               | 193.87      | 116.36      | 90.70         | 114.08                 | 96.23       | 115.18                 | 119.50                           | 119.55        |
| Oct           | 129.63                           | 175.65                          | 116.21                | 115.47  | 132.98                               | 181.17      | 120.99      | 91.65         | 111.51                 | 96.23       | 124.63                 | 115.89                           | 130.96        |
| Nov           | 130.81                           | 184.79                          | 121.89                | 110.49  | 158.77                               | 188.29      | 123.67      | 91.65         | 112.83                 | 96.23       | 146.43                 | 124.56                           | 134.50        |
| Dec           | 127.26                           | 287.53                          | 156.24                | 103.33  | 151.56                               | 183.65      | 124.76      | 91.71         | 134.78                 | 96.23       | 135.40                 | 139.09                           | 135.44        |
| <b>2012</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| Mar           | 125.96                           | 163.17                          | 140.01                | 114.74  | 155.46                               | 264.88      | 121.30      | 97.30         | 109.76                 | 96.23       | 133.86                 | 119.85                           | 133.60        |
| June          | 172.78                           | 327.74                          | 150.59                | 120.99  | 203.21                               | 155.16      | 174.62      | 100.04        | 142.03                 | 154.01      | 171.55                 | 151.71                           | 174.06        |
| Sep           | 165.97                           | 311.29                          | 163.99                | 179.90  | 207.92                               | 186.85      | 133.72      | 102.02        | 134.83                 | 154.01      | 165.39                 | 152.30                           | 170.80        |
| Dec           | 160.38                           | 443.07                          | 163.63                | 173.31  | 200.32                               | 176.75      | 134.82      | 82.57         | 164.63                 | 154.01      | 160.82                 | 148.51                           | 169.63        |
| <b>2013</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| Mar           | 138.81                           | 357.97                          | 166.16                | 131.20  | 181.93                               | 208.52      | 133.96      | 96.62         | 157.39                 | 154.01      | 176.18                 | 162.32                           | 152.43        |
| June          | 146.05                           | 345.10                          | 155.95                | 151.06  | 182.49                               | 127.71      | 134.30      | 107.61        | 170.33                 | 154.01      | 188.40                 | 168.40                           | 154.74        |
| September     | 147.42                           | 327.11                          | 159.62                | 127.73  | 184.64                               | 238.47      | 113.99      | 88.14         | 172.56                 | 160.61      | 181.78                 | 161.56                           | 158.51        |
| December      | 144.14                           | 343.54                          | 188.73                | 108.51  | 195.97                               | 169.27      | 121.10      | 92.37         | 177.55                 | 160.61      | 185.29                 | 165.38                           | 154.72        |
| <b>2014</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 143.00                           | 369.17                          | 158.23                | 106.15  | 197.63                               | 151.28      | 121.14      | 90.92         | 175.85                 | 162.90      | 180.71                 | 167.57                           | 153.02        |
| June          | 148.68                           | 344.83                          | 143.06                | 150.66  | 184.04                               | 130.07      | 121.06      | 90.01         | 182.34                 | 162.90      | 180.93                 | 166.93                           | 155.67        |
| September     | 145.82                           | 323.81                          | 149.53                | 172.19  | 186.09                               | 245.67      | 121.18      | 87.47         | 193.85                 | 162.90      | 183.78                 | 165.19                           | 159.02        |
| December      | 154.13                           | 396.80                          | 220.59                | 162.68  | 212.38                               | 231.34      | 119.20      | 83.25         | 206.57                 | 162.90      | 201.96                 | 176.49                           | 170.01        |
| <b>2015</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 164.62                           | 302.08                          | 189.24                | 168.04  | 211.35                               | 225.58      | 136.24      | 94.07         | 210.89                 | 162.90      | 195.84                 | 178.76                           | 174.04        |
| June          | 244.26                           | 434.53                          | 277.31                | 187.70  | 329.28                               | 321.28      | 137.27      | 86.41         | 245.87                 | 162.90      | 252.84                 | 270.54                           | 250.91        |
| September     | 318.28                           | 368.18                          | 363.39                | 190.02  | 368.64                               | 267.22      | 137.76      | 117.52        | 280.78                 | 162.90      | 262.46                 | 281.81                           | 304.13        |
| December      | 354.56                           | 490.69                          | 636.03                | 249.93  | 509.30                               | 271.16      | 157.30      | 131.87        | 333.76                 | 162.90      | 396.90                 | 401.27                           | 356.78        |
| <b>2016</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 577.18                           | 1781.84                         | 834.17                | 407.79  | 863.90                               | 271.08      | 456.35      | 223.82        | 551.98                 | 162.90      | 535.97                 | 691.15                           | 600.83        |
| June          | 1157.45                          | 768.07                          | 1075.36               | 597.97  | 1035.74                              | 448.72      | 1022.35     | 197.16        | 1200.10                | 162.90      | 543.39                 | 742.65                           | 1027.73       |
| September     | 2713.40                          | 3256.19                         | 1877.05               | 1418.34   | 1708.84                              | 933.52      | 1396.04     | 715.47        | 2018.74                | 162.90      | 1508.79                | 1370.59                          | 2378.74       |
| December      | 2174.04                          | 2309.02                         | 3031.19               | 1101.80   | 2907.76                              | 1677.72     | 734.49      | 1060.43       | 1529.37                | 162.90      | 1794.78                | 1828.35                          | 2068.36       |
| <b>2017</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 2584.66                          | 3286.62                         | 3577.42               | 1566.60   | 3088.65                              | 789.38      | 1142.03     | 1031.15       | 1641.62                | 162.90      | 1995.29                | 2888.93                          | 2430.71       |
| June          | 3177.79                          | 4739.83                         | 5024.27               | 2232.77   | 4271.67                              | 5186.24     | 1178.95     | 1997.22       | 2509.45                | 763.41      | 4099.85                | 3838.99                          | 3326.32       |
| September     | 3534.80                          | 5696.08                         | 5823.02               | 4370.60   | 4914.34                              | 9198.47     | 2197.64     | 2110.82       | 2809.66                | 763.41      | 5394.77                | 4480.54                          | 3987.03       |
| December      | 4014.95                          | 5144.20                         | 8240.04               | 3989.83   | 5874.15                              | 8454.31     | 2930.86     | 3006.40       | 2921.87                | 763.41      | 6083.02                | 7522.54                          | 4502.21       |
| <b>2018</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 4965.07                          | 32084.38                        | 7392.61               | 17123.93  | 8989.31                              | 7998.32     | 2896.37     | 3338.53       | 3839.74                | 763.41      | 4170.10                | 7082.07                          | 6349.07       |
| June          | 5372.57                          | 9901.49                         | 10825.59              | 5069.75   | 11502.66                             | 13151.50    | 4953.40     | 3583.74       | 4434.08                | 741.84      | 8037.33                | 7653.00                          | 6270.98       |
| September     | 5087.84                          | 8427.50                         | 8272.65               | 5229.20   | 7278.00                              | 13857.82    | 5472.66     | 2791.16       | 5458.65                | 741.84      | 9799.93                | 8405.46                          | 5942.90       |
| December      | 5218.31                          | 6475.30                         | 10876.51              | 4999.48   | 7261.57                              | 17661.49    | 6629.29     | 4148.25       | 7521.92                | 741.84      | 11108.89               | 8038.47                          | 6305.98       |
| <b>2019</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 10138.78                         | 12295.74                        | 9154.58               | 2801.98   | 9114.17                              | 7379.22     | 5345.93     | 5588.24       | 24324.68               | 865.82      | 6701.47                | 5022.50                          | 9180.20       |
| June          | 10081.13                         | 13757.19                        | 10661.75              | 18158.02  | 8967.10                              | 7802.56     | 5967.41     | 4444.44       | 9978.95                | 758.88      | 13427.58               | 8419.82                          | 9793.50       |
| September     | 13433.42                         | 25018.16                        | 11398.63              | 14898.57  | 12973.83                             | 17372.40    | 7825.85     | 4865.79       | 9135.93                | 741.84      | 13158.56               | 9867.44                          | 13385.83      |
| December      | 10544.01                         | 22158.84                        | 10688.47              | 13447.01  | 15419.76                             | 6830.12     | 6897.73     | 3201.75       | 7515.79                | 712.65      | 9754.44                | 12030.90                         | 10656.52      |
| <b>2020</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| March         | 12519.24                         | 88215.56                        | 11780.57              | 19254.19  | 11250.07                             | 11770.25    | 7757.80     | 4191.23       | 9349.82                | 741.84      | 11502.27               | 13128.86                         | 14523.47      |
| June          | 11127.93                         | 32593.26                        | 11652.58              | 8519.06   | 12484.44                             | 9723.50     | 51103.34    | 6681.58       | 13719.00               | 741.84      | 14879.28               | 13454.05                         | 12821.97      |
| September     | 95463.37                         | 21922.23                        | 11503.71              | 18840.53  | 32895.88                             | 10859.83    | 8495.45     | 3993.51       | 7345.85                | 499.69      | 9668.64                | 20363.21                         | 68151.53      |
| December      | 15039.97                         | 75599.50                        | 15669.93              | 12333.85  | 16768.12                             | 15566.58    | 13831.01    | 15171.05      | 11391.79               | 3543.57     | 15986.96               | 16538.49                         | 16840.60      |
| <b>2021</b>   |                                  |                                 |                       |   |                                      |             |             |               |                        |             |                        |                                  |               |
| January       | 15386.72                         | 40026.54                        | 13784.64              | 15930.76  | 16307.74                             | 12477.39    | 12294.52    | 25912.28      | 13151.28               | 3543.57     | 16621.44               | 15163.24                         | 15977.66      |
| February      | 8065.89                          | 6937.05                         | 9268.86               | 15170.35  | 7944.88                              | 7767.51     | 9794.47     | 4448.53       | 7324.56                | 481.69      | 10324.30               | 7509.17                          | 16747.46      |
| March         | 8259.36                          | 6955.29                         | 9692.73               | 15429.11  | 8127.60                              | 8059.59     | 13198.16    | 4651.17       | 7141.89                | 507.35      | 10517.66               | 8581.66                          | 17277.61      |
| April         | 8259.36                          | 6955.29                         | 9692.73               | 15429.11  | 8127.60                              | 8059.59     | 13198.16    | 4651.17       | 7141.89                | 507.35      | 10517.66               | 8581.66                          | 17277.61      |

Food and Non-alcoholic beverages

Source: South Sudan National Bureau of Statistics

**TABLE 3: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

| Constant 2009 Prices - Million SSP                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Expenditure category                                  | 2010            | 2011            | 2012            | 2013            | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            | 2017            |
| <b>Final consumption expenditures</b>                 | <b>19,166.1</b> | <b>18,913.7</b> | <b>17,983.5</b> | <b>19,582.6</b> | <b>20,859.7</b> | <b>22,275.8</b> | <b>23,622.0</b> | <b>23,620.6</b> |
| Final consum exp, government                          | 4,647.6         | 4,790.4         | 4,331.5         | 4,873.5         | 5,982.0         | 7,741.9         | 8,381.3         | 9,454.6         |
| Final consum exp, households                          | 11,659.3        | 11,192.9        | 12,144.9        | 13,416.8        | 13,769.9        | 13,715.7        | 13,314.1        | 12,854.7        |
| Final consum exp, NPISH                               | 2,859.2         | 2,930.4         | 1,507.1         | 1,292.2         | 1,107.8         | 818.2           | 1,926.7         | 1,311.2         |
| <b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>                  | <b>3,555.8</b>  | <b>3,694.1</b>  | <b>1,857.9</b>  | <b>2,334.4</b>  | <b>2,296.0</b>  | <b>1,884.2</b>  | <b>1,357.9</b>  | <b>1,308.4</b>  |
| <b>Changes in inventories</b>                         | <b>10.0</b>     | <b>5.6</b>      | <b>8.9</b>      | <b>8.9</b>      | <b>58.0</b>     | <b>7.5</b>      | <b>7.9</b>      | <b>7.9</b>      |
| <b>Gross Domestic Expenditure</b>                     | <b>22,731.9</b> | <b>22,613.3</b> | <b>19,850.3</b> | <b>21,925.9</b> | <b>23,213.7</b> | <b>24,167.5</b> | <b>24,987.8</b> | <b>24,936.9</b> |
| <b>Exports of goods and services</b>                  | <b>15,987.6</b> | <b>15,735.9</b> | <b>1,011.6</b>  | <b>4,342.2</b>  | <b>7,064.7</b>  | <b>6,971.3</b>  | <b>5,800.5</b>  | <b>5,292.9</b>  |
| of which: Oil   | 15,874.7        | 15,650.1        | 953.8           | 4,282.8         | 6,999.9         | 6,903.5         | 5,729.6         | 5,218.8         |
| <b>Imports of goods and services</b>                  | <b>11,468.4</b> | <b>11,072.0</b> | <b>7,176.9</b>  | <b>8,487.8</b>  | <b>8,637.8</b>  | <b>8,755.1</b>  | <b>8,329.7</b>  | <b>7,926.4</b>  |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                         | <b>27,251.2</b> | <b>27,277.2</b> | <b>13,685.0</b> | <b>17,780.4</b> | <b>21,640.6</b> | <b>22,383.7</b> | <b>22,458.6</b> | <b>22,303.4</b> |
| <b>Oil sector value added</b>                         | <b>14,167.4</b> | <b>13,967.0</b> | <b>851.2</b>    | <b>3,822.2</b>  | <b>6,247.1</b>  | <b>6,161.1</b>  | <b>5,113.4</b>  | <b>4,657.6</b>  |
| <b>Non-oil GDP</b>                                    | <b>13,083.7</b> | <b>13,310.2</b> | <b>12,833.8</b> | <b>13,958.2</b> | <b>15,393.5</b> | <b>16,222.6</b> | <b>17,345.2</b> | <b>17,645.9</b> |
| <b>Constant 2009 Prices, Annual Changes, Per Cent</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|   | <b>2010</b>     | <b>2011</b>     | <b>2012</b>     | <b>2013</b>     | <b>2014</b>     | <b>2015</b>     | <b>2016</b>     | <b>2017</b>     |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                         | <b>- 0.9</b>    | <b>0.1</b>      | <b>- 49.8</b>   | <b>29.9</b>     | <b>21.7</b>     | <b>3.4</b>      | <b>0.3</b>      | <b>- 0.7</b>    |
| <b>Oil sector</b>                                     | <b>- 2.4</b>    | <b>- 1.4</b>    | <b>- 93.9</b>   | <b>349.0</b>    | <b>63.4</b>     | <b>- 1.4</b>    | <b>- 17.0</b>   | <b>- 8.9</b>    |
| <b>Non-oil GDP</b>                                    | <b>0.8</b>      | <b>1.7</b>      | <b>- 3.6</b>    | <b>8.8</b>      | <b>10.3</b>     | <b>5.4</b>      | <b>6.9</b>      | <b>1.7</b>      |
| <b>Contribution to growth</b>                         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|   | <b>2010</b>     | <b>2011</b>     | <b>2012</b>     | <b>2013</b>     | <b>2014</b>     | <b>2015</b>     | <b>2016</b>     | <b>2017</b>     |
| Gross Domestic Product                                | - 0.9           | 0.1             | - 49.8          | 29.9            | 21.7            | 3.4             | 0.3             | - 0.7           |
| Oil sector  | - 1.3           | - 0.7           | - 48.1          | 21.7            | 13.6            | - 0.4           | - 4.7           | - 2.0           |
| Non-oil GDP   | 0.4             | 0.8             | - 1.7           | 8.2             | 8.1             | 3.8             | 5.0             | 1.3             |

Source: South Sudan National Bureau of Statistics